[(ee)] (FF) "Semiannual date of finality" means July 1, when assessments may be made for real property that becomes assessable after the immediately preceding date of finality or quarterly date of finality.

[(ff)] (GG) "State" means:

- (1) a state, possession, or territory of the United States;
- (2) the District of Columbia; or
- (3) the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.

[(gg)] (HH) "State property tax" means the tax imposed on property under § 6-201 and authorized under §§ 10-102 and 10-103 of this article.

[(hh)] (II) "Supervisor" means the supervisor of assessments for a county.

[(ii)] (JJ) "Taxable year" means July 1 to June 30, both inclusive, for which the State, each county, municipal corporation, and taxing district of the State computes, imposes, and collects property tax.

<u>I(ij)I</u> (KK) "Tax roll" means the assessment roll to which the property tax rate has been applied and on which the property tax on each property is shown.

[(kk)] (LL) "Valuation" means the process of determining the value of property.

[(ll)] (MM) "Value" means the full cash value of property.

- (a) (1) In this section, "research and development" means:
 - (i) basic and applied research in the sciences and engineering; and
- (ii) the design, development, and governmentally required pre-market testing of prototypes, products, and processes.
 - (2) "Research and development" does not include:
 - (i) market research;
- (ii) research in the social sciences or psychology and other nontechnical activities;
 - (iii) routine product testing;
 - (iv) sales services;
 - (v) technical and nontechnical services: or
 - (vi) research and development of a public utility; OR

(VII) MANUFACTURING ACTIVITIES DESCRIBED IN § 1-101(R)(2)(II)
AND (III) OF THIS ARTICLE.